## Chapter 4 Rational Numbers

Lesson 4-2 Compare and Order Rational Numbers Page 275

15 On her first quiz in social studies, Meg answered $\mathbf{9 2 \%}$ of the questions correctly. On her second quiz, she answered 27 out of 30 questions correctly. On which quiz did Meg have the better score?

The fraction $\frac{27}{30}$ represents 27 out of 30 questions. Write $92 \%$ and $\frac{27}{30}$ as decimals and compare.
$92 \%=0.92$
$27 \div 30=0.90$
Since $0.92>0.90,92 \%>\frac{27}{30}$.
So, Meg had the better score on her first quiz.
19. Is $1 \frac{7}{12}$ gallons <, >, or $=$ to $1 \frac{5}{8}$ gallons?

Find equivalent improper fractions. The LCD of 12 and 8 is 24 .

$$
\begin{aligned}
1 \frac{7}{12} & =\frac{19}{12} & & \text { Write } 1 \frac{7}{12} \text { as an improper fraction. } \\
& =\frac{19 \times 2}{12 \times 2} & & \text { Rename using the LCD, } 24 . \\
& =\frac{38}{24} & & \text { Simplify. } \\
1 \frac{5}{8} & =\frac{13}{8} & & \text { Write } 1 \frac{5}{8} \text { as an improper fraction. } \\
& =\frac{13 \times 3}{8 \times 3} & & \text { Rename using the LCD, } 24 . \\
& =\frac{39}{24} & & \text { Simplify. }
\end{aligned}
$$

Since $\frac{38}{24}<\frac{39}{24}, 1 \frac{7}{12}$ gallons $<1 \frac{5}{8}$ gallons.

