Chapter 4 Rational Numbers

Lesson 4-2 Compare and Order Rational Numbers Page 275

On her first quiz in social studies, Meg answered 92% of the questions correctly. On her second quiz, she answered 27 out of 30 questions correctly. On which quiz did Meg have the better score?

The fraction $\frac{27}{30}$ represents 27 out of 30 questions. Write 92% and $\frac{27}{30}$ as decimals and compare.

$$92\% = 0.92$$

 $27 \div 30 = 0.90$

Since
$$0.92 > 0.90, 92\% > \frac{27}{30}$$
.

So, Meg had the better score on her first quiz.

Is $1\frac{7}{12}$ gallons <, >, or = to $1\frac{5}{8}$ gallons?

Find equivalent improper fractions. The LCD of 12 and 8 is 24.

$$1\frac{7}{12} = \frac{19}{12}$$
 Write $1\frac{7}{12}$ as an improper fraction.

$$= \frac{19 \times 2}{12 \times 2}$$
 Rename using the LCD, 24.

$$= \frac{38}{24}$$
 Simplify.

$$1\frac{5}{8} = \frac{13}{8}$$
 Write $1\frac{5}{8}$ as an improper fraction.

$$= \frac{13 \times 3}{8 \times 3}$$
 Rename using the LCD, 24.

$$= \frac{39}{24}$$
 Simplify.

Since
$$\frac{38}{24} < \frac{39}{24}$$
, $1\frac{7}{12}$ gallons < $1\frac{5}{8}$ gallons.